



Transition Minerals Tracker

2025 Global Analysis



835

**allegations of abuse
linked to the extraction
of 8 minerals needed
for the energy
transition**



South America

accounts for **41%**
of all allegations



**60% of
allegations
are linked to just
20 companies**



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An energy transition built on **exploitative mineral supply chains** is not simply unjust – it is unstable, unpredictable, and ultimately unsustainable.

Caroline Avan, Head of Just Transition and Natural Resources, Business & Human Rights Resource Centre



513

**allegations
linked to copper
extraction**



**Business & Human Rights
Resource Centre**

Click on the link in the
description to read more